



## 3.3V CMOS 18-BIT BUFFER/DRIVER WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS AND BUS-HOLD

IDT74ALVCHR16825

### FEATURES:

- 0.5 MICRON CMOS Technology
- Typical  $t_{SK(0)}$  (Output Skew) < 250ps
- ESD > 2000V per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015;  
> 200V using machine model (C = 200pF, R = 0)
- 0.635mm pitch SSOP, 0.50mm pitch TSSOP,  
and 0.40mm pitch TVSOP packages
- Extended commercial range of  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$
- $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{V} \pm 0.3\text{V}$ , Normal Range
- $V_{CC} = 2.7\text{V}$  to  $3.6\text{V}$ , Extended Range
- $V_{CC} = 2.5\text{V} \pm 0.2\text{V}$
- CMOS power levels (0.4 $\mu\text{W}$  typ. static)
- Rail-to-Rail output swing for increased noise margin

#### Drive Features for ALVCHR16825:

- Balanced Output Drivers:  $\pm 12\text{mA}$
- Low switching noise

### APPLICATIONS:

- 3.3V High Speed Systems
- 3.3V and lower voltage computing systems

### DESCRIPTION:

This 18-bit buffer/driver is built using advanced dual metal CMOS technology. The ALVCHR16825 improves the performance and density of 3-state memory address drivers, clockdrivers, and bus-oriented receivers and transmitters. The device can be used as two 9-bit buffers or one 18-bit buffer, and provides true data.

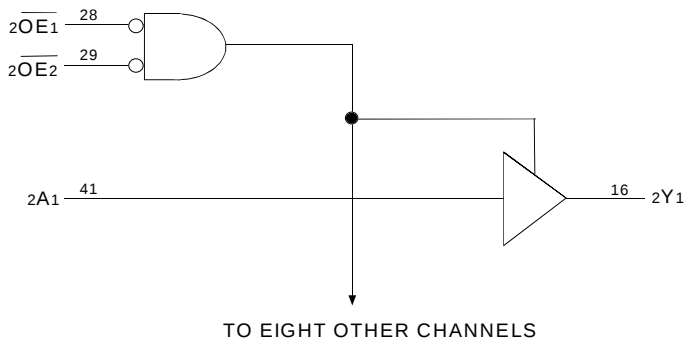
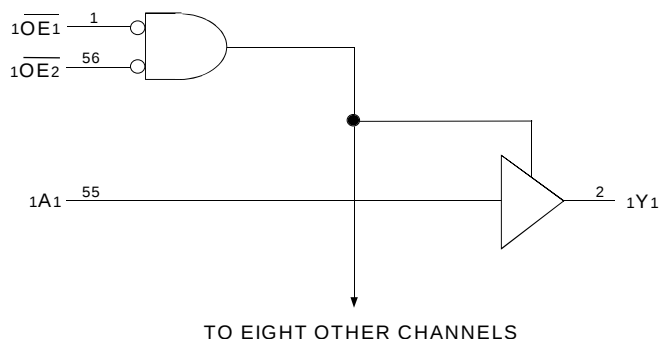
The 3-state control gate is a 2-input AND gate with active-low inputs so that if either output-enable ( $\overline{\text{OE1}}$  or  $\overline{\text{OE2}}$ ) input is high, all nine affected outputs are in the high-impedance state.

To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down,  $\overline{\text{OE}}$  should be tied to  $V_{CC}$  through a pullup resistor, the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.

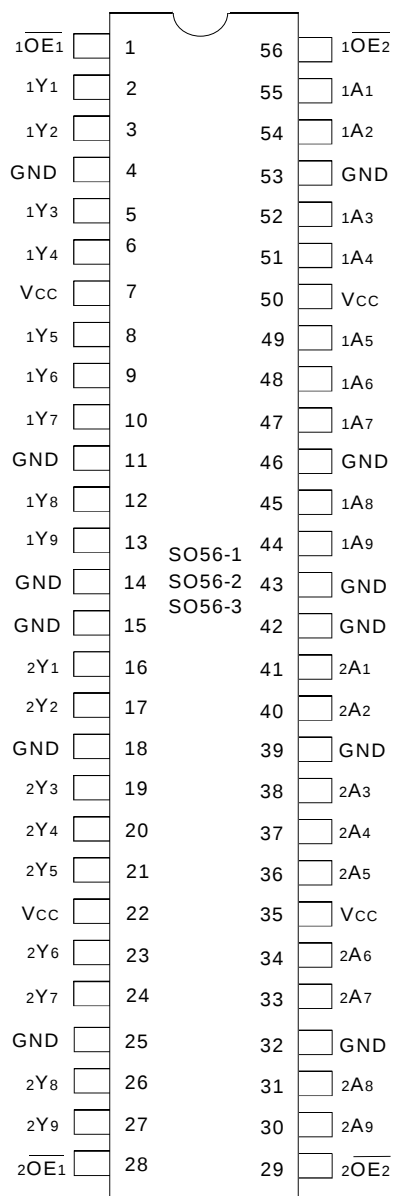
The ALVCHR16825 has series resistors in the device output structure which will significantly reduce line noise when used with light loads. This driver has been designed to drive  $\pm 12\text{mA}$  at the designated threshold levels.

The ALVCHR16825 has "bus-hold" which retains the inputs' last state whenever the input bus goes to a high impedance. This prevents floating inputs and eliminates the need for pull-up/down resistors.

### FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



## PIN CONFIGURATION



## PIN DESCRIPTION

| Pin Names          | Description                       |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| $\overline{xOE_x}$ | Output Enable Inputs (Active LOW) |
| $xAx$              | Data Inputs <sup>(1)</sup>        |
| $xYx$              | 3-State Outputs                   |

### NOTE:

- These pins have "Bus-Hold." All other pins are standard inputs, outputs, or I/Os.

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING (1)

| Symbol           | Description                                           | Max.                    | Unit |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|
| $V_{TERM}^{(2)}$ | Terminal Voltage with Respect to GND                  | - 0.5 to + 4.6          | V    |
| $V_{TERM}^{(3)}$ | Terminal Voltage with Respect to GND                  | - 0.5 to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ | V    |
| $T_{STG}$        | Storage Temperature                                   | - 65 to + 150           | °C   |
| $I_{OUT}$        | DC Output Current                                     | - 50 to + 50            | mA   |
| $I_{IK}$         | Continuous Clamp Current, $V_I < 0$ or $V_I > V_{CC}$ | ± 50                    | mA   |
| $I_{OK}$         | Continuous Clamp Current, $V_O < 0$                   | - 50                    | mA   |
| $I_{CC}$         | Continuous Current through each $V_{CC}$ or GND       | ±100                    | mA   |

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### NOTES:

- Stresses greater than those listed under ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.
- $V_{CC}$  terminals.
- All terminals except  $V_{CC}$ .

## CAPACITANCE ( $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , $f = 1.0\text{MHz}$ )

| Symbol    | Parameter <sup>(1)</sup> | Conditions     | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------|--------------------------|----------------|------|------|------|
| $C_{IN}$  | Input Capacitance        | $V_{IN} = 0V$  | 5    | 7    | pF   |
| $C_{OUT}$ | Output Capacitance       | $V_{OUT} = 0V$ | 7    | 9    | pF   |
| $C_{I/O}$ | I/O Port Capacitance     | $V_{IN} = 0V$  | 7    | 9    | pF   |

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### NOTE:

- As applicable to the device type.

## FUNCTION TABLE (each 9-bit section) (1)

| Inputs             |                    |       | Output |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------|--------|
| $\overline{xOE_1}$ | $\overline{xOE_2}$ | $xAx$ | $xYx$  |
| L                  | L                  | L     | L      |
| L                  | L                  | H     | H      |
| H                  | X                  | X     | Z      |
| X                  | H                  | X     | Z      |

### NOTE:

- H = HIGH Voltage Level  
L = LOW Voltage Level  
X = Don't Care  
Z = High-Impedance

## DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGE

Following Conditions Apply Unless Otherwise Specified:

Operating Condition: TA = – 40°C to +85°C

| Symbol               | Parameter                                              | Test Conditions                                        |          | Min. | Typ. <sup>(1)</sup> | Max.  | Unit |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------|------|---------------------|-------|------|
| VIH                  | Input HIGH Voltage Level                               | VCC = 2.3V to 2.7V                                     |          | 1.7  | —                   | —     | V    |
|                      |                                                        | VCC = 2.7V to 3.6V                                     |          | 2    | —                   | —     |      |
| VIL                  | Input LOW Voltage Level                                | VCC = 2.3V to 2.7V                                     |          | —    | —                   | 0.7   | V    |
|                      |                                                        | VCC = 2.7V to 3.6V                                     |          | —    | —                   | 0.8   |      |
| IiH                  | Input HIGH Current                                     | VCC = 3.6V                                             | Vi = VCC | —    | —                   | ± 5   | μA   |
| IiL                  | Input LOW Current                                      | VCC = 3.6V                                             | Vi = GND | —    | —                   | ± 5   |      |
| IoZH<br>IoZL         | High Impedance Output Current<br>(3-State Output pins) | VCC = 3.6V                                             | Vo = VCC | —    | —                   | ± 10  | μA   |
|                      |                                                        |                                                        | Vo = GND | —    | —                   | ± 10  | μA   |
| VIK                  | Clamp Diode Voltage                                    | VCC = 2.3V, IIN = – 18mA                               |          | —    | – 0.7               | – 1.2 | V    |
| VH                   | Input Hysteresis                                       | VCC = 3.3V                                             |          | —    | 100                 | —     | mV   |
| ICCL<br>ICCH<br>ICCZ | Quiescent Power Supply Current                         | VCC = 3.6V<br>VIN = GND or VCC                         |          | —    | 0.1                 | 40    | μA   |
| ΔICC                 | Quiescent Power Supply<br>Current Variation            | One input at VCC – 0.6V,<br>other inputs at VCC or GND |          | —    | —                   | 750   | μA   |

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### NOTE:

1. Typical values are at VCC = 3.3V, +25°C ambient.

## BUS-HOLD CHARACTERISTICS

| Symbol         | Parameter <sup>(1)</sup>         | Test Conditions |                | Min. | Typ. <sup>(2)</sup> | Max.  | Unit |
|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------|---------------------|-------|------|
| IBHH<br>IBHL   | Bus-Hold Input Sustain Current   | VCC = 3.0V      | Vi = 2.0V      | – 75 | —                   | —     | μA   |
|                |                                  |                 | Vi = 0.8V      | 75   | —                   | —     |      |
| IBHH<br>IBHL   | Bus-Hold Input Sustain Current   | VCC = 2.3V      | Vi = 1.7V      | – 45 | —                   | —     | μA   |
|                |                                  |                 | Vi = 0.7V      | 45   | —                   | —     |      |
| IBHHO<br>IBHLO | Bus-Hold Input Overdrive Current | VCC = 3.6V      | Vi = 0 to 3.6V | —    | —                   | ± 500 | μA   |

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### NOTES:

1. Pins with Bus-hold are identified in the pin description.
2. Typical values are at VCC = 3.3V, +25°C ambient.

## OUTPUT DRIVE CHARACTERISTICS

| Symbol | Parameter           | Test Conditions <sup>(1)</sup> |               | Min.      | Max. | Unit |
|--------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|-----------|------|------|
| VOH    | Output HIGH Voltage | VCC = 2.3V to 3.6V             | IOH = – 0.1mA | VCC – 0.2 | —    | V    |
|        |                     | VCC = 2.3V                     | IOH = – 4mA   | 1.9       | —    |      |
|        |                     |                                | IOH = – 6mA   | 1.7       | —    |      |
|        |                     | VCC = 2.7V                     | IOH = – 4mA   | 2.2       | —    |      |
|        |                     |                                | IOH = – 8mA   | 2         | —    |      |
|        |                     | VCC = 3.0V                     | IOH = – 6mA   | 2.4       | —    |      |
|        |                     |                                | IOH = – 12mA  | 2         | —    |      |
| VOL    | Output LOW Voltage  | VCC = 2.3V to 3.6V             | IOL = 0.1mA   | —         | 0.2  | V    |
|        |                     | VCC = 2.3V                     | IOL = 4mA     | —         | 0.4  |      |
|        |                     |                                | IOL = 6mA     | —         | 0.55 |      |
|        |                     | VCC = 2.7V                     | IOL = 4mA     | —         | 0.4  |      |
|        |                     |                                | IOL = 8mA     | —         | 0.6  |      |
|        |                     | VCC = 3.0V                     | IOL = 6mA     | —         | 0.55 |      |
|        |                     |                                | IOL = 12mA    | —         | 0.8  |      |

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### NOTE:

1. VIH and VIL must be within the min. or max. range shown in the DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGE table for the appropriate VCC range. TA = – 40°C to + 85°C.

## OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS, TA = 25°C

| Symbol | Parameter                                         | Test Conditions     | VCC = 2.5V ± 0.2V | VCC = 3.3V ± 0.3V | Unit |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------|
|        |                                                   |                     | Typical           | Typical           |      |
| CPD    | Power Dissipation Capacitance<br>Outputs enabled  | CL = 0pF, f = 10Mhz | —                 | —                 | pF   |
| CPD    | Power Dissipation Capacitance<br>Outputs disabled |                     | —                 | —                 | pF   |

## SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS <sup>(1)</sup>

| Symbol       | Parameter                          | VCC = 2.5V ± 0.2V |      | VCC = 2.7V |      | VCC = 3.3V ± 0.3V |      | Unit |
|--------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|------|------------|------|-------------------|------|------|
|              |                                    | Min.              | Max. | Min.       | Max. | Min.              | Max. |      |
| tPLH<br>tPHL | Propagation Delay<br>xAx to xYx    | 1                 | 5    | —          | 4.4  | 1                 | 3.8  | ns   |
| tPZH<br>tPZL | Output Enable Time<br>xOEx to xYx  | 1                 | 6.8  | —          | 6.2  | 1                 | 5.1  | ns   |
| tPHZ<br>tPLZ | Output Disable Time<br>xOEx to xYx | 1.9               | 6.1  | —          | 5.2  | 1.3               | 4.7  | ns   |
| tsk(0)       | Output Skew <sup>(2)</sup>         | —                 | —    | —          | —    | —                 | 500  | ps   |

### NOTES:

1. See test circuits and waveforms. TA = – 40°C to + 85°C.
2. Skew between any two outputs of the same package and switching in the same direction.

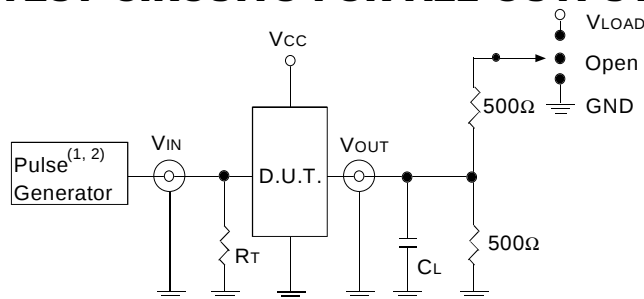
## TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS:

### TEST CONDITIONS

| Symbol            | V <sub>CC</sub> (1)= 3.3V±0.3V | V <sub>CC</sub> (1)= 2.7V | V <sub>CC</sub> (2)= 2.5V±0.2V | Unit |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------|
| V <sub>LOAD</sub> | 6                              | 6                         | 2 x V <sub>CC</sub>            | V    |
| V <sub>IH</sub>   | 2.7                            | 2.7                       | V <sub>CC</sub>                | V    |
| V <sub>T</sub>    | 1.5                            | 1.5                       | V <sub>CC</sub> / 2            | V    |
| V <sub>LZ</sub>   | 300                            | 300                       | 150                            | mV   |
| V <sub>HZ</sub>   | 300                            | 300                       | 150                            | mV   |
| C <sub>L</sub>    | 50                             | 50                        | 30                             | pF   |

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### TEST CIRCUITS FOR ALL OUTPUTS



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#### DEFINITIONS:

C<sub>L</sub> = Load capacitance: includes jig and probe capacitance.

R<sub>T</sub> = Termination resistance: should be equal to Z<sub>OUT</sub> of the Pulse Generator.

#### NOTES:

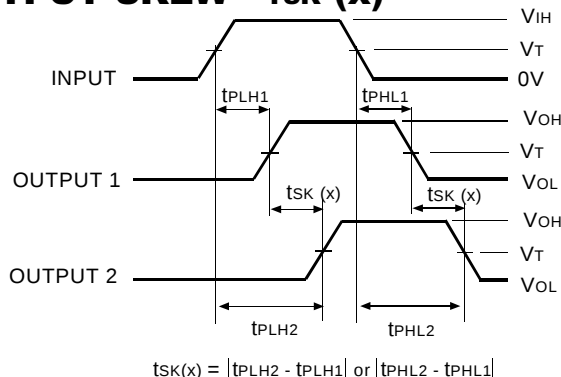
1. Pulse Generator for All Pulses: Rate ≤ 10MHz; t<sub>r</sub> ≤ 2.5ns; t<sub>r</sub> ≤ 2.5ns.
2. Pulse Generator for All Pulses: Rate ≤ 10MHz; t<sub>r</sub> ≤ 2ns; t<sub>r</sub> ≤ 2ns.

### SWITCH POSITION

| Test                                    | Switch            |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Open Drain<br>Disable Low<br>Enable Low | V <sub>LOAD</sub> |
| Disable High<br>Enable High             | GND               |
| All Other tests                         | Open              |

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### OUTPUT SKEW - t<sub>SK</sub> (x)



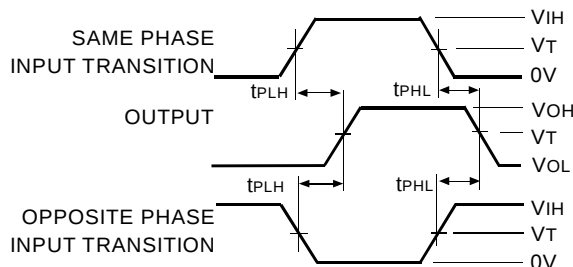
$$t_{SK}(x) = |t_{PLH2} - t_{PLH1}| \text{ or } |t_{PHL2} - t_{PHL1}|$$

ALVC Link

#### NOTES:

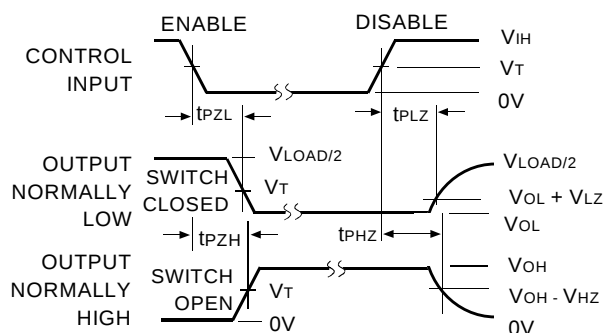
1. For t<sub>SK</sub>(o) OUTPUT1 and OUTPUT2 are any two outputs.
2. For t<sub>SK</sub>(b) OUTPUT1 and OUTPUT2 are in the same bank.

### PROPAGATION DELAY



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### ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES

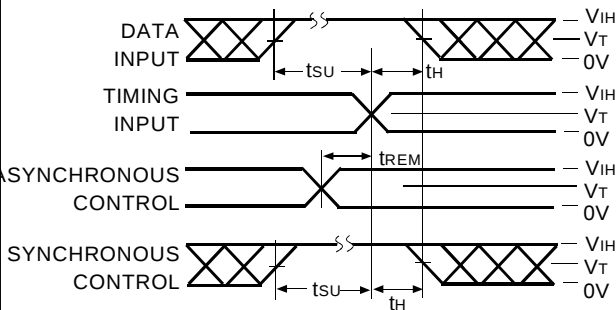


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#### NOTE:

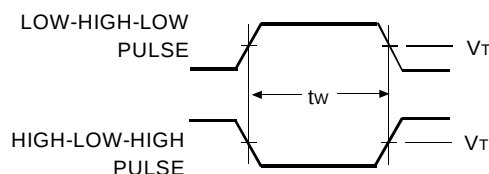
1. Diagram shown for input Control Enable-LOW and input Control Disable-HIGH.

### SET-UP, HOLD, AND RELEASE TIMES



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### PULSE WIDTH



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## ORDERING INFORMATION

| IDT | XX          | ALVC | X        | XXX    | XXX         | XX      |                                                      |
|-----|-------------|------|----------|--------|-------------|---------|------------------------------------------------------|
|     | Temp. Range |      | Bus-Hold | Family | Device Type | Package |                                                      |
|     |             |      |          |        |             |         | PV Shrink Small Outline Package (SO56-1)             |
|     |             |      |          |        |             |         | PA Thin Shrink Small Outline Package (SO56-2)        |
|     |             |      |          |        |             |         | PF Thin Very Small Outline Package (SO56-3)          |
|     |             |      |          |        |             |         | 825 18-Bit Buffer/Driver with 3-State Outputs        |
|     |             |      |          |        |             |         | R16 Double-Density with Resistors, $\pm 12\text{mA}$ |
|     |             |      |          |        |             |         | H Bus-Hold                                           |
|     |             |      |          |        |             |         | 74 $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$    |



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